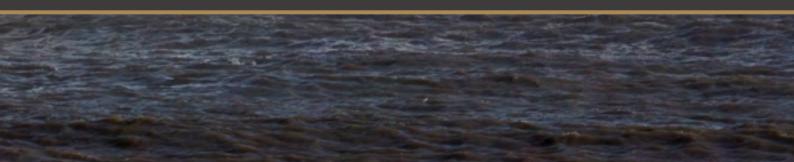


— 12th EDITION —

MARKET INSIGHT

Salary & Market Trend Report

LONDON COMMERCE & INDUSTRY



Overview

Below we have outlined the areas we cover in this report. Each discipline and location section contains: Key Findings, Market Insight, Salary Directory. Whenever you see this symbol: " () " please click and you will be redirected to that section.

- → INTRODUCTION
- → OVERALL KEY FINDINGS
- → DEMOGRAPHICS OF RESPONDENTS
- → EQUALITY, DIVERSITY & INCLUSION
- → KEY FINDINGS
- → MARKET INSIGHT

- → SALARY DIRECTORY
- → WOMEN IN FUND FINANCE

 Sustainability Linked Loans: KPIs and Reporting

 Output

 Description:

 Output

 D
- INCLUSIVE EMPLOYERS

 → Understanding the growth of Equality,
 Diversity & Inclusion
- GUEST ARTICLE: BEAUHURST
 Regional Funding Trends in the UK Equity Market
 - CHARTERPATH
- Use your skills for good Chart your path with Charterpath
 - INTOO
- How to be a good leader A contribution from INTOO HR Consultancy





Introduction

I'm delighted to welcome you to the 12th edition of the Marks Sattin Market Insight & Salary Trends Report.

Our annual report, based on research from over 1,200 professionals in our network, aims to provide you with a comprehensive overview of key employment trends and salary benchmarking information from our specialist disciplines in seven strategic locations across the UK and Europe. We have also worked with a selection of external experts to provide you with some guest thought leadership articles.

A strong market rebound

We have been experiencing a strong post-pandemic market rebound since last year, which isn't showing signs of a slowdown yet. The market is full of opportunity, however there is a shortage of talent, partly due to the sharp spike in demand from mid-pandemic compared to post-pandemic, and also because we are yet to see the same level of international candidate movement return to prepandemic levels.

The permanent jobs market has remained consistent this year, and the temporary market, which was severely impacted by both the IR35 reforms and the pandemic back in 2020, is consistently recovering, albeit a little slower. Temporary and interim management recruitment is driven largely by project work, a resurrection of plans that were put on hold in 2020, as well as restructuring and transformation activity, has been the real driver of the growth we are now seeing. Temporary and interim management opportunities are also arising because companies are struggling to find professionals to take permanent contracts, due to the candidate shortage.

Counter offers are rarely the answer

Another prevalent trend in our current candidate shy market is increasing salaries, as companies vie for the attention of the best talent in their sectors. Our research shows that 63% of respondents received a pay rise in their most recent pay review, compared to 49% the previous year. While counter offers have always been present, they are magnified more than ever in this highly competitive market, as employers fight to hang on to their people. However, salary alone is rarely the key to employee satisfaction, and our research proves this as 69% of employees that accepted a counter offer felt it did not resolve the initial reason for their resignation.

A focus on employee attraction strategies

To retain and engage people, the employee contract and benefits must be considered holistically, our key findings report that people desire benefits such as generous annual leave, a better work/life balance, and flexible working above all else these days. A transparent commitment to flexible working is paramount to attract the best people in the market. Indeed this research has contributed to our own employee attraction and retention strategy, and we have committed to maintaining our flexible working policy, and offered a new 'Work from Anywhere' benefit to our people, where they can work from international locations to extend travel plans.

While we remain optimistic for the year ahead, we expect a slight 'course correction' at some stage in H2, as the post-pandemic spike of activity is not sustainable at the levels we are currently seeing. We would also expect to see an evening out of salaries during this period.

I'd like to thank everyone who took the time to participate in our survey this year, we have made a donation of £600 (50p for every response) to our longstanding charity partner, Solving Kids' Cancer, and awarded one lucky participant a £250 voucher. Thank you also to our guest content contributors who have helped to bolster our content and add their valuable perspective.

If you would like to give any feedback, or would like to discuss any employment or salary trends in more detail, please don't hesitate to get in touch.

Best Wishes

MATTHEW WILCOX

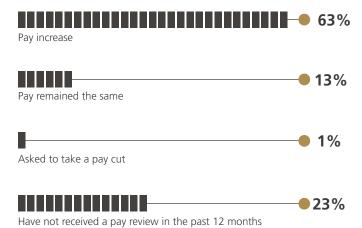
Managing Director matthew.wilcox@markssattin.com

OVERALL

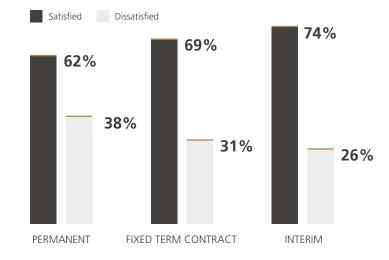
KEY FINDINGS

REMUNERATION

What was the outcome of your last pay review?



How satisfied are you with your current remuneration?



BENEFITS

TOP 5 BENEFITS COMMONLY RECEIVED

25 MINIMUM DAYS HOLIDAY

COMPANY PENSION SCHEME

ANNUAL BONUS SCHEME

INSURANCE (PMI / DEATH IN SERVICE / LIFE INSURANCE)

PRIVATE HEALTHCARE / DENTAL CARE

TOP 5 MOST IMPORTANT BENEFITS WHEN **CONSIDERING A NEW ROLE**

25 MINIMUM DAYS HOLIDAY

FLEXIBLE WORKING (HOMEWORKING / FLEXITIME)

GOOD COMPANY PENSION SCHEME

ANNUAL BONUS SCHEME

INSURANCE (PMI / DEATH IN SERVICE / LIFE INSURANCE)

How satisfied are you with your current benefits package?

25% 75%

Satisfied Dissatisfied

BONUS

Did you receive a bonus for your contribution in 2021?

70% of respondents were satisfied with their bonus.







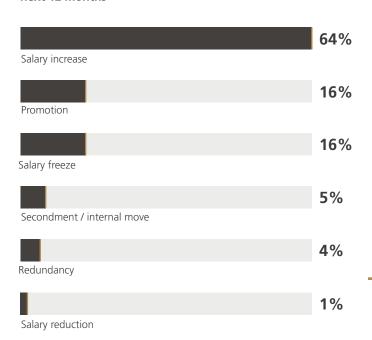
No. not entitled to receive one

As a percentage of your basic salary, what was your bonus in 2021?



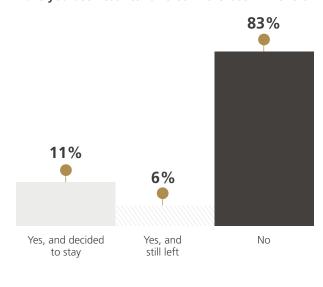
JOB SECURITY

What are your expectations for your role over the next 12 months*



COUNTER OFFERS

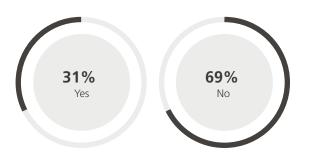
Have you been counter offered in the last 12 months?



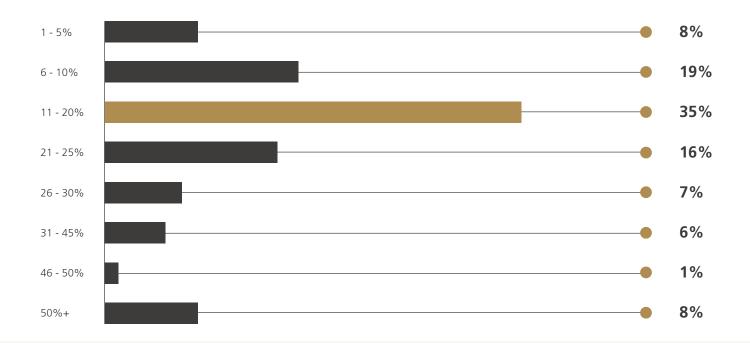
Were the reasons for your resignation resolved after you accepted the counter offer?



How would you rate your job security?



If you were considering a new role, what percentage increase of your salary would you accept as a counter offer from your current employer?



YOUR ORGANISATION

Compared to the last 12 months, how confident do you feel about the economic prospects facing your company?

Top 5 expectations for your business in the next 12 months*



Satisfaction with current role

73% 27%

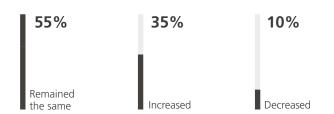
Satisfied Dissatisfied

Would you recommend your current employer to a friend?

76% 24% Yes No

HOURS WORKED

How have your working hours changed in the last 12 months?



Reasons for increased working hours

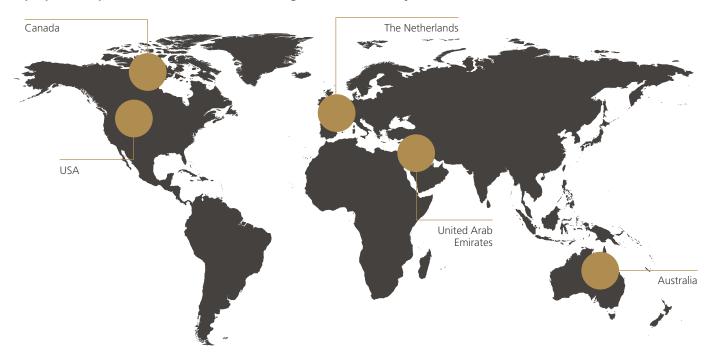
- UNDERSTAFFING AND LACK OF RESOURCE
- MORE PRESSURE AS A RESULT OF COMPANY GROWTH
- BLURRED LINES BETWEEN WORK AND HOME

RELOCATION

Is job relocation on your agenda over the next 12 months?



Top 5 places respondents would consider relocating to in the next two years (outside the UK)*

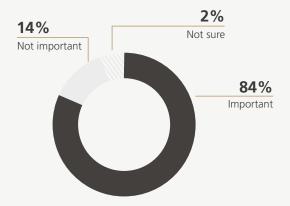


MOVING ON

How did you find your current position?



If moving roles, how important is it for you to maintain your working from home flexibility?



 Top three resources people use to find their next role.



DEMOGRAPHICS OF RESPONDENTS

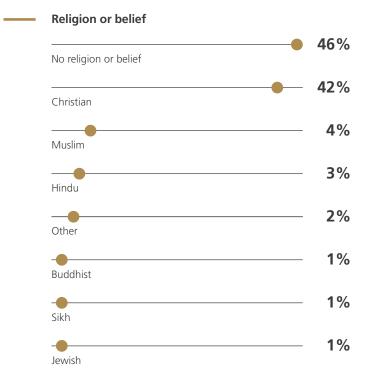
Here we outline the demographics of our survey respondents. Please note this is not a representation of our candidate and client community, rather a demographic overview of our research participants this year.

Gender — Age 12% 20 - 30 years 30% 30 - 40 years 29% 40 - 50 years 24%

50 - 60 years

61 years and over

5%



Do you consider yourself to have a disability under the Equality Act 2010?

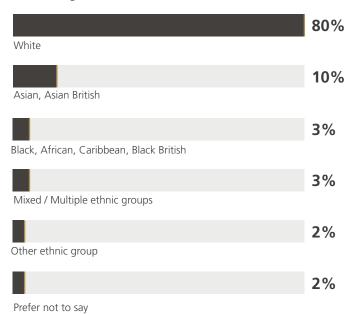
In the Act, a person has a disability if:

- they have a physical or mental impairment
- the impairment has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on their ability to perform normal day-to-day activities

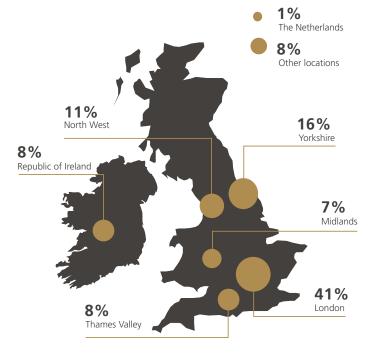
4%	96%	
Yes	No	

Ethnic origin

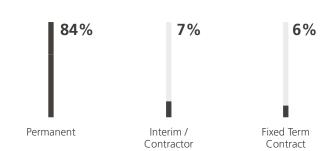
Female



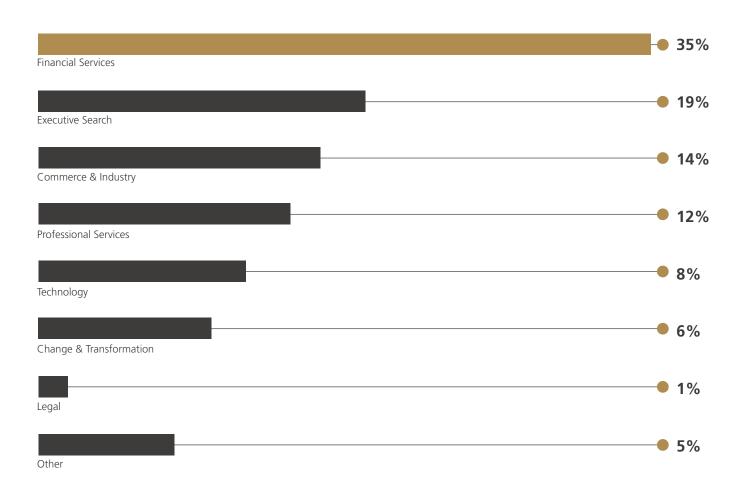
Role location



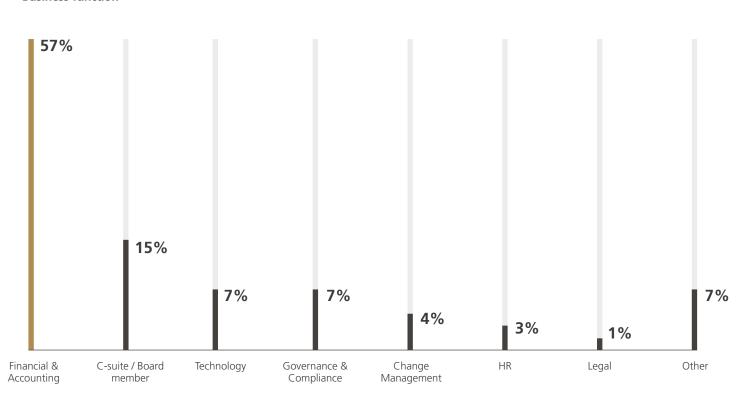




Sector representation



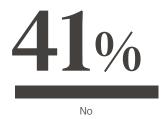
Business function*



EQUALITY, DIVERSITY & INCLUSION

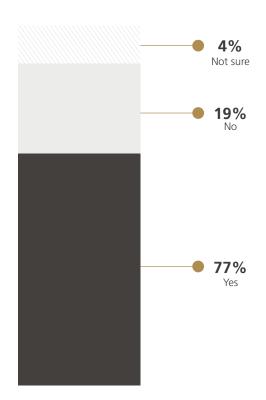
Does your company have an official diversity board or committee?



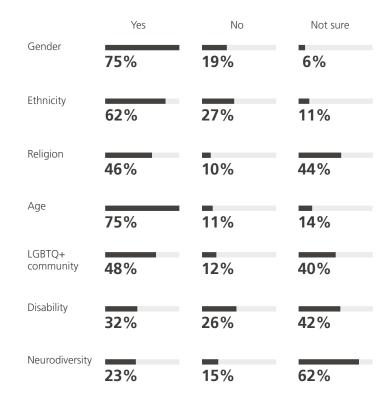




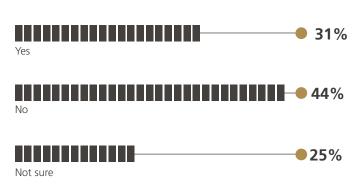
Are you confident that your organisation supports and encourages diversity in the workplace?



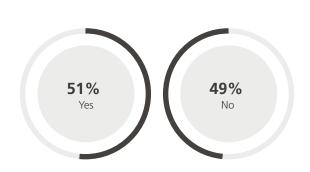
Is your organisation sufficiently diverse in the following areas?



Does your company publish information on their gender pay gap?



Do you think your leadership team is sufficiently diverse?



OUR DIVERSITY PROMISE

As a talent consultancy, we have an unwavering responsibility to represent everyone in our network in a fair and ethical manner. We commit to providing the same high level service to every professional we work with regardless of their age, gender identity, race, sexual orientation, physical or mental ability, and ethnicity.

We recognise and advocate that a diverse workforce contributes positively to a company's success and growth. It's not just about the service we provide, true appreciation for diversity, equality, and inclusion needs to be at our core. We pledge to keep embedding these values in our culture, so that as advisors, we feel empowered to afford the same opportunities we receive, to the professionals we represent.

PROGRESS SO FAR

SET UP A DEDICATED EDI COMMITTEE

LAUNCHED A EDI HUB ON OUR WEBSITE

ROLLED OUT EDI AND CONSCIOUS INCLUSION TRAINING TO EVERY EMPLOYEE IN OUR BUSINESS

WORKING WITH EXTERNAL EDI ORGANISATIONS

HELD A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION FOR OUR CLIENTS ON THE TOPIC

PUBLISH REGULAR CONTENT ON THIS TOPIC

WHAT'S NEXT

ONGOING TRAINING ON UNCONSCIOUS BIAS AND NON-BIAS ADVERT WRITING FOR OUR CONSULTANTS

> A DATA AND CRM PROJECT TO BETTER TRACK AND REPORT ON DIVERSITY STATS

QUARTERLY ROUND TABLE DISCUSSIONS FOR OUR NETWORK TO COME TOGETHER AND DISCUSS THIS TOPIC

COMMITTEE CHAIRS



David Harvey Director | Financial Services | London david.harvey@markssattin.com



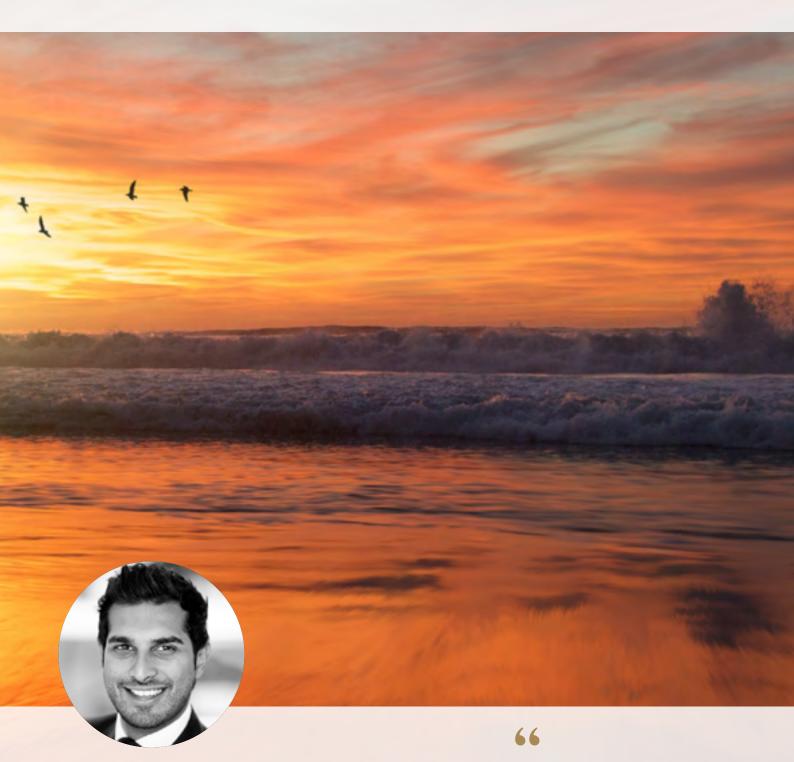
Áine Connellan Marketing Director aine.connellan@markssattin.com



(Visit our dedicated Equality, Diversity & Inclusion area on our website to learn more and read our related content

LONDON COMMERCE & INDUSTRY

- → Key Findings
- Qualified and Executive
- → Market Insight
- → Newly Qualified (Up To One Year PQE)
- → Salary Directory
- → Part-Qualified & Transactional

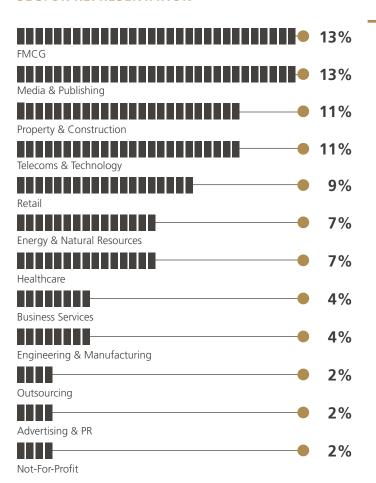


Pres Pillai Director | Commerce & Industry LONDON pres.pillai@markssattin.com

The capital's commerce & industry sector has experienced the biggest yearon-year increase in activity for over a decade. The aftermath of the pandemic, restricted movement of international talent due to Brexit, and inflationary pressures, all resulting in competition for talent reaching new levels of intensity.

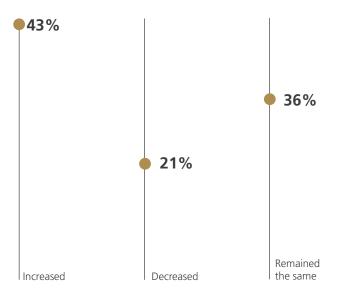
KEY FINDINGS

SECTOR REPRESENTATION*



HEADCOUNT

How has the number of employees in your team changed in the past 12 months?



The main cause for an increase in headcount was business growth or expansion

JOB SECURITY

How would you rate your job security?

71% of respondents were satisfied in their current role

87%

Secure Insecure

MOVING ON

Top 3 reasons for leaving last role

1°

CAREER DEVELOPMENT **2**°

BETTER WORK / LIFE BALANCE 3°

HIGHER SALARY

42%

of respondents anticipate changing roles in the next 12 months

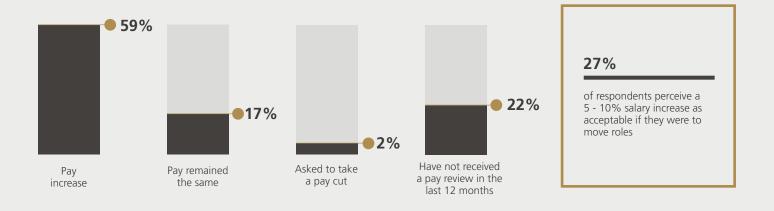
78%

of respondents would use a recruitment consultancy to help them find their next role

REMUNERATION

63% of permanent employees within commercial finance are satisfied with their current remuneration

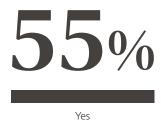
What was the outcome of your last pay review?



BONUS

Did you receive a bonus in 2021?

83% of respondents were satisfied with their bonus

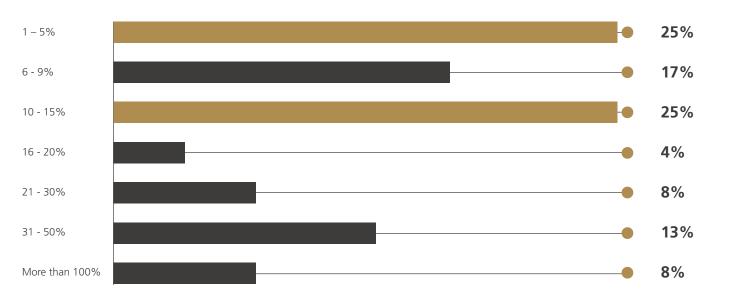


20%

25%

No, not entitled to receive one

As a percentage of your basic salary, what level was your bonus in 2021?



MARKET INSIGHT

The capital's commerce & industry sector has experienced the biggest year-on-year increase in activity for over a decade. The aftermath of the pandemic, restricted movement of international talent due to Brexit, and inflationary pressures, all resulting in competition for talent reaching new levels of intensity. Unlike other sectors where candidates have sometimes been reluctant to move, there is a lot of desire for change within commerce and industry. However, despite many offers being made, candidates often receive even better packages if they agree to stay, so there are no certainties! Part qualified and newly qualified talent is in high demand as companies seek to bring in new blood to develop and grow their business. Succession planning is very important as organisations look to bring in the skills they need for the future, and provide candidates with opportunities to satisfy their ambitions for the long term. New talent is therefore at a premium and companies are prepared to do what it takes to look after and retain them

The senior market is similarly buoyant with companies searching hard for the people who will drive their change and transformation strategy for them. Long-term incentive plans have changed, and there's an increased willingness to tailor recruitment packages according to the individual candidates' priorities. Sectors including technology, media, telecoms, FMCG and retail are all extremely active. We are also seeing a lot of activity among SaaS companies – a result of the demand for this technology to support business operations. Interestingly there has been lots of positive movement within the oil & gas sector, as it pivots from traditional models to more renewable and sustainable ones.

Professional services under pressure

Professional services is proving to be a challenging space. A report supported by Capgemini, City of London Corporation, PwC, and TheCityUK found almost a third of employers across the financial, professional and business services sector are struggling to recruit. The main culprit here is a straight-forward shortage of skills. Indeed, the report concludes that annual output from the sector is being negatively affected by this issue, and these figures would be 12% higher (equivalent to £38bn annually by 2038) if the skills gap were plugged.¹ Last year saw a significant number of candidates defer their exams and this could possibly result in less qualified ACAs going into practice – yet another warning sign for candidate shortages.

The government's levelling up initiative may have some positive impact here as the report also found 43% of surveyed employers plan to increase their presence in strategic hubs across the UK. This may mean job opportunities are effectively shifted to other parts of the country, where talent may be easier to access. However, it's clear that some initiative must be taken by industry players if a sustainable sector is to be realised. Such initiatives could include

building a lifelong learning culture, increasing the supply of tech skills, and digital literacy generally, as well as ensuring all workforce initiatives are underpinned by a commitment to diversity and inclusion.

A changed recruitment environment

The pandemic forced change on us very quickly; the most notable for us was the loss of face-to-face contact with our candidates and clients. Now the volume of vacancies is higher than ever and sometimes it can be difficult to get hold of the right people in this remote working environment, we welcome the shift back to more face-to-face contact. On the other hand, working digitally has proved practical and certainly helps with speed to hire, however there's a lot to be said for personable contact with our clients, candidates and our wider network.

The impact of IR35 tax changes last year are still working their way through the market. These changes have led some candidates to demand higher rates and more benefits. The shortage of temporary candidates is mainly due to lack of support from their employers during the pandemic, as many who would formerly have taken on such opportunities are now in permanent roles. The demand for talent is certainly there, and candidates need to be enticed back, perhaps these are the opportunities that finally bring overseas candidates back to the UK.

There is no doubt that M&A activity is going to be big this year with lots of deals ready to be made, and big consolidations occurring in industries such as travel and retail.

The pace of finance change of businesses hastened to unprecedented levels. Adapting to the new way of working, whilst innovating to achieve maximum efficiency, has been at the forefront of the business agenda. With emerging developments across sectors, it is important for organisations to adapt their strategy and rethink how to remain competitive. Here is where we have witnessed a huge growth in demand for capable finance leaders, able to navigate the changing landscapes and implement impactful change strategies within finance transformation.

Process automation and efficiency has continued to be a major area of recruitment activity within finance operational change. Likewise, with the increased M&A related activity driven by PE houses, finance change leaders with strong technical backgrounds and ability to implement robust controls and governance frameworks have been in high demand. Like the rest of the contract market, rates have increased in the main. The benefit of finance change roles, by and large, is they are deemed outside IR35, making these finance change roles some of the most highly sought after in the market.

hiips://www.icaew.com/insights/viewpoints-on-the-news/2021/jun-2021/pandemic-drives-severe-skills-shortage-in-the-professional-sector

SALARY DIRECTORY

	SALARY RANGE	DAY RATE
QUALIFIED & EXECUTIVE	37.25 III. III III. E	2711 10112
	555,000,550,000	6225 6275
Qualified 2 Years PQE	£55,000 - £60,000	£325 - £375
Qualified 3 Years PQE	f60,000 -f65,000	£350 - £400
Qualified 4 Years PQE	£65,000 - £70,000	£400 - £450
Finance Manager	£55,000 - £70,000	£325 - £425
Commercial Finance Manager	£70,000 -£90,000	£450 - £550
FP&A Manager	£70,000 - £90,000	£400 - £500
Head of FP&A	£80,000 - £140,000	£600 - £900
Financial Controller	£60,000 -100,000	£400 - £500
Group Financial Controller	£80,000 - £140,000	£500 - £800
Finance Director (SME)	£90,000 - £150,000	£700 - £1,000
Finance Director (Listed)	£110,000 - £175,000	£800 - £1,400
CFO (SME)	£100,000 - £170,000	£800 - £1,200
CFO (Listed)	£130,000 - £250,000	£1,000 - £2,500
	SALARY RANGE	DAY RATE
NEWLY QUALIFIED (UP TO ONE YEAR PQE)		
Financial Accountant	£50,000 - £55,000	£300-£330
Management Accountant	£50,000 - £55,000	£300-£330
Finance Analyst	£52,000 - £55,000	£300-£350
Finance Business Partner	£52,000 - £55,000	£325-£375
Finance Manager	£50,000 - £60,000	£300-£350
Group Reporting	£50,000 - £55,000	£325-£375
Internal Audit	£50,000 - £55,000	£300 - £350
	SALARY RANGE	DAY RATE
PART QUALIFIED & TRANSACTIONAL		
	£24,000 - £28,000	f120 - f140
Graduate / Trainee Accountant	£24,000 - £28,000 £25,000 - £28,000	£120 - £140 £125 - £150
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable		
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant	£25,000 - £28,000	£125 - £150
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000	£125 - £150 £130 - £150 £150 - £175
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250 f135 - f175
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250 f135 - f175 f175 - f200
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager Payroll Analyst	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000 £36,000 - £50,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250 f135 - f175 f175 - f200 f180 - f275
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager Payroll Analyst Senior / Payroll Manager	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000 £36,000 - £50,000	£125 - £150 £130 - £150 £150 - £175 £180 - £250 £175 - £250 £135 - £175 £175 - £200 £180 - £275 £140 - £175
Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager Payroll Analyst Senior / Payroll Manager Assistant Accountant	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £28,000 - £35,000	£125 - £150 £130 - £150 £150 - £175 £180 - £250 £175 - £250 £135 - £175 £175 - £200 £180 - £275 £140 - £175 £200 - £350
PART QUALIFIED & TRANSACTIONAL Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager Payroll Analyst Senior / Payroll Manager Assistant Accountant Financial Accountant Management Accountant	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £28,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £35,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250 f135 - f175 f175 - f200 f180 - f275 f140 - f175 f200 - f350 f150 - f180
Graduate / Trainee Accountant Accounts Payable / Receivable Accounts Assistant Senior AP / AR Revenue / Billings Manager AP / AR Manager Credit Controller Credit Control Senior / Supervisor Credit Control Manager Payroll Analyst Senior / Payroll Manager Assistant Accountant Financial Accountant	£25,000 - £28,000 £26,000 - £30,000 £30,000 - £35,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £35,000 - £50,000 £27,000 - £35,000 £35,000 - £40,000 £36,000 - £50,000 £38,000 - £35,000 £38,000 - £36,000 £38,000 - £45,000	f125 - f150 f130 - f150 f150 - f175 f180 - f250 f175 - f250 f135 - f175 f175 - f200 f180 - f275 f140 - f175 f200 - f350 f150 - f180 f190 - f225

SUSTAINABILITY LINKED LOANS: KPIS AND REPORTING

A contribution from Women in Fund Finance (Europe)

Both sustainability linked loans (where the performance of the borrower measured against certain predetermined 'ESG' factors will effect pricing), and green loans (where the purpose of the loan has to be applied towards environmentally friendly products) have become so popular in recent years that they are now almost 'the norm'. In the fund finance space, the industry has adopted sustainability linked loans and so it is this product that this article will focus on.

Typically, lenders and borrowers negotiate at the beginning of a deal to determine certain key performance indicators (KPIs) against which a margin ratchet is linked to. Whilst the KPIs will depend on that borrower's own investment strategy and portfolio, below are some of the more common KPIs seen across all aspects of Environment, Social and Governance (ESG):

Environment: evidencing lower greenhouse gas emissions, percentage use of recyclable materials and the energy efficiency of buildings that the borrower group occupies;

Social: appointing a certain number of women on boards of portfolio companies, monitoring employees engagement, health and wellbeing; and

Governance: adopting stringent anti-corruption policies, increasing ESG governance at board level and through ESG policies.

A common question that is raised is one of reporting. Whilst there is still no 'market-standard' when it comes to reporting, there is an industry wide need for third party reporting in order to avoid greenwashing. Below are some KPIs where providing third party evidence to a lender of their satisfaction is less complicated:

- Obtaining and maintaining a UN Principle for Responsible Investment (PRI) rating. Such a rating is objective in achieving
 and easy to evidence to a lender;
- Obtaining and maintaining B Corporation status. Again, this is an objective certification status provided by B Lab that is
 easy to evidence to a lender; and
- Being a signatory to the United Nations Global Charter.

Where evidencing satisfaction of KPIs is less binary, reporting often relies on the provision of an additional sustainability compliance certificate, alongside additional sustainability reports. The issue with relying on the fund's own reports and representations around those reports is one of objectivity. The Loan Market Association's own 'Sustainability-Linked Loan Principles' (SLLPs) lists 'reporting' and 'verification' as two of the five principles. The SLLPs states that borrowers should, where possible and at least once per annum, provide lenders with up to date information sufficient for them to monitor the performance of the KPIs and to determine whether the KPIs remain ambitious and relevant to the borrower's business. Usually for each KPI, lenders and borrowers would have agreed on setting one or more Sustainability Performance Targets (SPTs) which include the ESG metrics against a benchmark. These SPTs will need to be disclosed and measured at regular intervals through the life of the loan. To ensure KPIs remain ambitious, lenders can include dynamic SPTs which could include a trajectory over the maturity of the loan to be reviewed at least annually. Transparency being at the essence of SLLPs, borrowers are encouraged to report this information publicly in an annual report or sustainability report. The 'Verification' principle states that borrowers must obtain independent and external verification of the borrower's performance level against each KPI, such as an audit by a qualified external reviewer with the relevant experience, at least once a year. Such external verification is particularly key when the information used to assess SPTs is not publicly available. It is again recommended that this verification be made public. This post-signing verification is an essential element to satisfy the SLLPs. Besides, we can expect the lender exercising the ESG coordinator role to be a strong advocate for transparency and verification considering the reputational risk this role entails.

With the important growth and development of sustainability linked loans, we can expect the reporting to become more standardised in the future, but this will most probably require the issuance of additional guidance and legislation.

ESG Derivatives

As per the first part of our paper, while sustainability linked loans and green bonds have now become popular, and arguably a 'new norm', some new emerging products are appearing, focusing on applying ESG criteria on derivatives trading.

One key change observed, is that those tend to be "penalty only" for asset managers, with no or little benefit in pricing, but potentially at significant cost and at the risk of having a negative effect on the reputation of the manager. We have been observing different pricing systems on the markets, such as (non-exhaustive):

- (i) In case of failure to meet a KPI, the fund will donate to charity. If the fund meets the KPI, the bank will donate to charity this is great for marketing purposes BUT is it worth it?
- (ii) For every trade, rounding to the last PIP, if the target met, the bank doubles the donation. If the KPIs are not met, the fund will double the donation.

Our view is that the internal approval processes and external negotiation and potential advisors' costs remain, to date, relatively cumbersome, notably by lack of many templates or absence of "one size fits all" product, principally due to the variety of ESG KPIs agreed in the markets, and the wide variety of credit appetite across both asset managers and banks/ derivatives counterpart. While some synergies are possible from the leveraging of existing KPIs negotiated, measured and controlled on other products (said loans and green bonds for instance), some significant problems/hurdles remain, for example:

- Applying or transposing industry led trend (as the case in the ESG field) on highly technologized products such as
 derivatives, and agreeing KPIs can become a lengthy process due to the potential subjectivity of some criteria
- Agreeing the charity
- Identification of (potential) reporting risks and issues (ESG teams can be already stretched, is it worth adding a product to be reported upon which in essence will only negatively impact the performance?)
- Cost of negotiation and advice, again in light of no cost benefit
- Pre-approval of potential liability and charitable element

As always, and as ESG tends to be a heavily industry-led effort, we do see those problems being soon overcome and addressed by both sides of the industry equally. It is certainly one to watch!



ABOUT WOMEN IN FUND FINANCE

Women in Fund Finance is focused on the increased engagement, recognition and promotion of women leaders within the alternative investment fund finance industry. Founded and supported by the industry association, the Fund Finance Association, our goal is to help women succeed through global connections, education and professional advocacy.

Through networking and special events, Women in Fund Finance provides women in private equity, commercial real estate and infrastructure the opportunity to share accomplishments, experiences and advice.

For more information please visit www.womeninfundfinance.com

UNDERSTANDING THE GROWTH OF EQUALITY, DIVERSITY & INCLUSION

In this article, Rupert Moyne, Inclusive Employers Managing Director of Corporate Services, explores the growth of equality, diversity, and inclusion in the workplace.

Have you noticed how the 'noise' of inclusion activity is increasing? Inclusion has never had a higher profile in the media, in our work, in our conversations, or in our lives. We conducted a survey of organisations in 2021 to commemorate the tenth anniversary of Inclusive Employers. The findings demonstrated how much inclusion activity has increased in organisations in general over the last decade. One hundred percent of those polled said their employers now have some kind of I&D initiative in place. Many people I've spoken with believe that this activity has gained traction, fuelled by the reaction to George Floyd's murder, and the COVID-19 pandemic.

HOW THE WORKPLACE IS CHANGING

Numerous incidents have highlighted the world's lack of equality and diversity and as a result, businesses and employees have placed a greater emphasis on inclusion. Here are a few examples of how the workplace is adapting and evolving:

There has been an increase in inclusive employers

This is certainly supported by the increase in the number of organisations with which we have been working at Inclusive Employers.

Our National Inclusion Week campaign received 4,500 registrations in September 2021, compared to 2,000 in 2020. Our #NationalInclusionWeek2021 Twitter reach was just shy of 57 million last year, compared to 16 million for the 2020 hashtag. So, from where I am, inclusion activity is increasing. What has been your experience? Is there a risk, to paraphrase Greta Thunberg, that much of this growth is just 'blah-blah' rather than actually changing anything?

Strengthened leadership

Many leaders and managers are emphasising inclusion and diversity. Leaders can drive inclusion and diversity strategies in their organisations by strengthening their understanding and capabilities. Decisions will be made more effectively by diverse teams. The diversity of talent and perspectives can have a positive impact on organisations, while also allowing employees to be a part of processes they may not have seen before.

An emphasis on the importance of building trust

Although there is an increase in policies and training to assist employers in becoming more inclusive, those in charge must first create a safe environment. It's important to take steps to understand your employees challenges and experiences.

Employees at all levels need to work in a place where they feel free to express themselves, and that starts with honesty and trust. Leaders must be able to initiate discussions on topics that can be difficult to broach. As a result, leaders must be trained and understand how to effectively initiate these conversations with compassion and understanding.

Being active is key

Once trust has been established, it is time to take action to combat various forms of discrimination. Staying completely silent and failing to address critical issues affecting society is a problem that must be addressed. Organisations can contribute to systemic change through collective learning and training. Attitudes and words have a significant impact on company culture. To provide real change for an organisation, there must be a reduction in discrimination from leaders to employees. Being active is also a legal requirement in some ways, having an understanding of employee rights is crucial, so you can treat employees fairly and well.

A focus on inclusion planning with integrity

Inclusion activity, without a doubt, necessitates careful planning and the avoidance of tokenistic actions (such as those that are focused purely on messaging). A strategic approach is now being implemented in a growing number of larger organisations, in particular (but still not enough). However, it appears to me that we have reached a tipping point in which

more large organisations are adopting a strategic approach and basing their strategy on what they know are the challenges for them, based on empirical evidence.

This is being aided by increased professionalisation of I&D with dedicated staff, as well as, of course, recognition of the business case for I&D and its inclusion in broader corporate strategy, which gives it legitimacy. I am seeing this through the Inclusive Employers Standard accreditation, with an increase in the number of organisations seeking accreditation and a subsequent rise in the number of organisations demonstrating progress when seeking reaccreditation. Similarly, our CMIaccredited programmes for I&D professionals are in high demand.

This contributes to the professionalisation of I&D and the services these individuals provide to organisations, while also providing people with increased skills, knowledge, and confidence to chart a course for their organisations.

OBSTACLES FOR INCLUSION AND DIVERSITY IN THE WORKPLACE

Although there has been an increase in organisations wanting to be more inclusive and create safe spaces, there are still issues that prevent fully inclusive spaces from being created. According to research, organisations that deliver on diversity are more likely to outperform financially compared to those that do not. However, despite this, some leaders and management are still not being diverse and providing equal opportunities. For example, in 2019, more than a third of organisations from data sets still have no women on their executive teams.

It is critical that employers understand the distinction between creating a diverse environment, and implementing real and organisational change. It is not enough to hire people from diverse backgrounds; all employers must make everyone feel included and equal.

FINAL THOUGHTS

The key message for me for 2022 is to keep the volume turned up. To quote Brutus from Shakespeare's Julius Caesar:

> "There is a tide in the affairs of men, Which taken at the flood, leads on to fortune; Omitted, all the voyage of their life Is bound in shallows and in miseries. On such a full sea are we now afloat, And we must take the current when it serves, Or lose our ventures."

> > - William Shakespeare

Obviously, it needs to be reimagined in a non-gendered manner – I am sure Shakespeare would be up for it today. We must all work together to keep the volume on inclusion high and not let the opportunities presented by the last two years pass us by. Continue to work on addressing key issues for your organisation and society, embed I&D further in your organisation, and collaborate with colleagues both within, and outside of your organisation. We can accomplish so much more when we work together.



ABOUT INCLUSIVE EMPLOYERS

Established in 2011, Inclusive Employers are experts on workplace inclusion. We are the first and leading membership organisation for employers who are committed to prioritising inclusion and creating truly inclusive workplaces. In inclusive workplaces, all employees are valued and contribute towards the success of their organisation.

→ For more information please visit www.inclusiveemployers.co.uk

REGIONAL FUNDING TRENDS IN THE UK EQUITY MARKET

A guest article from Beauhurst - a data platform that lets you discover, track and understand high-growth companies, accelerators and funds.

Here at Beauhurst, we track more than 42k high-growth companies across the UK, with data on every equity deal completed over the past decade. Each quarter, we use this data to analyse key trends in the UK equity market, including the regional breakdown of funding. Our latest update for Q1 2022 indicated that a North-South divide continues to exist in the country and is, in fact, growing.

Regional disparities remain in England

Despite London already dominating the UK equity market, the gap compared to the rest of the country continued to widen in Q1 2022. During the quarter, more than 53% of announced equity deals went to companies based in the Capital – the highest proportion to date and up from 48% in Q1 2021.

When combined with the South East (8%), East of England (7%) and South West (5%), the South of England benefited from a massive 74% of deals overall. In comparison, the North of England – consisting of the North East, the North West, and Yorkshire and the Humber – received just 16% of deals. Whilst the majority (61%) of high-growth UK companies do reside in the South of England, they still secure a disproportionate number of deals.

The East and West Midlands were among the regions with the fewest deals in Q1 2022. Companies based in the East Midlands announced just 10 equity fundraisings, while those in the West Midlands saw 15. Altogether, the Midlands received around 3% of fundraisings during the quarter, despite being home to 10% of the UK's high-growth companies. Both regions also secured fewer deals than in Q1 2021.

Scotland secures record amounts of funding

Accounting for 7% of the UK's high-growth companies, Scotland received 49 announced equity deals in Q1 2022 (6%), down from a high of 131 deals in Q3 2020. But with an average round size of £5.29m, the region reached record levels of investment during the quarter (£259m). Much of this funding came from a single £164m round in January 2022, secured by Borderlink, a telecommunications company in the Scottish Borders that provides wireless broadband, CCTV, monitoring systems and VoIP phones.

With little change in deal numbers in recent years, Northern Ireland secured the same proportion of deals as the East Midlands during Q1 2022 (1%), despite having around half the share of high-growth UK companies (2%). Meanwhile, Wales secured 2% of fundraisings, with 17 deals – down from 28 in Q2 2020.

Cleantech investment grows in the North East

Last year, we saw the amount of equity investment deployed in the North East of England almost double, from £165m in Q1 2021 to £300m in Q4 2021. But 2022 is off to an even stronger start, with businesses in the region raising a record £1.83b in Q1 alone. The vast majority of this funding went to Britishvolt, however, a lithium-ion battery designer and manufacturer based in Northumberland. Tritax and abrdn provided a sales and leaseback arrangement as part of the £1.70b fundraising, which will be used to construct Britishvolt's battery plant in the North East.

Despite claiming the biggest deal of Q1 2022, thanks to Britishvolt, the North East still saw an overall decline in deal numbers. Just 20 rounds were completed in the region, accounting for 2% of UK equity deals during the quarter, down from 27 in Q1 2021.

Looking to the future

The relative lack of funding opportunities outside of England's Southern regions is an ongoing challenge for the UK, no doubt made worse by the London-centric focus of so many private investors. We hope to see a more equal spread of funding across the country in the coming years, to support future generations of entrepreneurs and the innovative technologies they're developing.





ABOUT BEAUHURST

The Beauhurst platform is the most powerful way to understand the UK's highgrowth landscape. Sign up for a free demo and we'll show you how you could:

Discover fast-growing businesses and the funds that back them Explore every UK equity fundraising (even rounds unannounced to the press)

Build targeted lists of key companies

USE YOUR SKILLS FOR GOOD – CHART YOUR PATH WITH CHARTERPATH

A guest article from Alice Clementi, co-founder of Charterpath - inspiring more accountants to volunteer their time and skills to the non-profit sector

Why did we launch Charterpath?

Did you know only an estimated 10% of accountants volunteer their time and expertise to non-profits? Charterpath is on a mission to make this 50%.

As a result of the pandemic, the non-profit sector is facing unprecedented challenges. 1 in 3 charities has had to make redundancies, 1 in 10 have warned of potential failure... yet 75% have experienced an increase in demand for their services. It doesn't take an accountant to do the maths on this! Their financial challenges are only set to worsen with the current cost of living crisis and the continued need for charities to do more with less.

Volunteers with financial skills are constantly in demand. The training which accountants receive is so broad that it allows them to contribute to everything from budgeting, book-keeping, preparation of accounts, strategic planning, fundraising applications, process and control reviews, risk assessments, and more! In many small and medium-sized charities these tasks are often performed by individuals with no formal accounting training who are also responsible for operations, HR, legal and so on. Any time that a qualified accountant can give pro bono tends to be a big value-add.

Studies have found that 80% of volunteers have reported improved communication, influencing & relationship skills and 68% noted greater motivation at work

There are over 180,000 charities in the UK and an estimated 380,000 accountants, so there should be more than enough to go around. However non-profits consistently report a challenge in finding volunteers with financial skills. Many large corporates nowadays offer 'charity days' allowing their employees to volunteer their time without having to use precious holiday allowance. However, the take up of these days is less than 20% and more often than not is used for general volunteering (e.g. litter picking) rather than leveraging professional skills. The shortage of volunteers coming through puts more pressure on those who do get involved, and then the lack of successors often dissuades volunteers from repeating their experience.

On top of this, like the for-profit sector, there is also a quest for diverse candidates and those with lived experiences of the issues that the charities are trying to resolve. It won't come as a surprise that the average trustee of a UK charity is over 50, white, male and of above average income. Whilst lawyers undertake pro bono work as part of their qualification, accountants tend to stumble across volunteering by accident or only start looking for roles once they have retired.

What's in it for you?

The irony is that volunteering provides huge benefits to the individual as well as to the local community. It allows volunteers to develop new skills, grow their professional network, broaden their horizons and improve their well-being. Studies have found that 80% of volunteers have reported improved communication, influencing & relationship skills and 68% noted greater motivation at work. It is a win:win. So why aren't more accountants volunteering? It appears to be a combination of too much work, lack of awareness of the benefits, and also not knowing where to start. Many accountants are concerned about their lack of previous charity experience, yet their knowledge is extremely transferable and there are some brilliant resources out there to support them.

Alex Marsh and I founded Charterpath to try and change this – and increase the number of accountants volunteering from 10% to 50%. Our aim is to **Inspire** more accountants to volunteer, **Connect** them with relevant opportunities and training resources and **Engage** with accounting institutes to embed volunteering as the status-quo for all accountants. We are looking to provide a central platform for accountants looking to volunteer - be that training for the non-profit sector, sharing inspirational stories from other accountant volunteers, or promoting current opportunities. Through this we aim to build an engaged community of volunteer accountants to support and encourage one another in volunteer roles.

We have been delighted with the response since we launched our website 12 months ago, with over 1,000 accountants joining our community across social media channels, over 120 signed up Charterpath volunteers, and 24 accountants already matched with non-profits. What's more, 45% of our volunteers are female, over 40% non-white and over 50% under the age of 35 – representing the diversity which non-profits are looking for! Despite no formal advertising, we have been inundated with requests for non-profits to help them find volunteers with accounting and finance skills.

Join the Charterpath community

Are you looking for a way to give back? To stand out from your peers? To improve your mental health? Don't doubt the difference you can make.

Check out **www.charterpath.org.uk** or email **alice@charterpath.org.uk** to find out how you can chart your path into the non-profit sector and use your skills for good. We promise you, you won't regret it!



Charterpath.

ABOUT CHARTERPATH

Charterpath is a non-profit organisation aiming to inspire more accountants to volunteer their time and skills, connect them with non-profit opportunities, and engage with other organisations, so volunteering becomes a core part of an accountant's career.

Charterpath founder Alice Clementi qualified as an accountant at PricewaterhouseCoopers in 2005. Whilst still a trainee, she started volunteering at The Passage, a homeless shelter in Westminster, initially as a van driver and then as a member of their Risk & Audit Committee. Following a career in Banking at Close Brothers and C. Hoare & Co she is now a school governor, charity trustee and runs Charterpath day to day.

Alice's co-founder, Alex Marsh, also an alumni of PricewaterhouseCoopers, now runs Klarna UK by day (and night), In any spare time in between has been chair of governors for a state funded secondary school in Brighton. Education is his passion and he is a trustee and volunteer for a number of education related charities.

HOW TO BE A GOOD LEADER

A contribution from INTOO HR Consultancy

When you become a leader, you are responsible for other people; however people do not magically become leaders overnight – it requires training, leadership coaching, experience and hard work to become an effective leader.

WHAT MAKES A GOOD LEADER?

There isn't a single formula that can be applied to create the perfect leader – each one may have different goals, ideals and methods that can all be used to guide and build a successful team. However, there are some basics that must be considered to enable someone to be the best they can be.

OUALITIES OF A GOOD LEADER

Trustworthy

It's imperative that there's trust between you, as a leader, and your staff, or team members. They need to trust in your leadership, be confident that your decisions are the correct ones and trust that you can easily resolve issues, whether personal or professional. It can come from a result of your actions – when you say you will do something, it's important to follow through with it. Over time, staff will learn that they can trust in you.

You will also need to invest time in your team members. Being a leader often requires that you wear two metaphorical hats – business objectives and team empowerment. You should switch between these two approaches to ensure your team is motivated, resilient, happy and focussed and that, at the same time, you can achieve your business goals. Trust can take some time to build up, so if you're new to management, be patient.

Knowledge

When you are a leader, your team members will expect you to know the correct answers and make the right decisions. For this reason, it's important that you are knowledgeable in your field. You must clearly understand what it is that your team is expected to deliver; and ensure they can do it to a high standard. Lack of knowledge can become a real barrier for team members, and so such barriers should be taken down to allow staff to deliver their work properly. As their leader, you should be able to guide, direct, coach and answer any issues in order that any project challenges can be identified and rectified.

Adaptability & Resilience

As a leader, there are a whole host of situations that could befall you, many of which cannot be predicted or foreseen. Therefore, it's important that you are able to adapt your skills and leadership style depending on what is required of you. You will need a good level of emotional intelligence – as well as personal resilience - to be able to navigate through any situation and find the right outcome.

Organisation & Administration

Organisational and administrational skills – understanding what needs to be done and by when are key in almost any job role, but particularly so when you're managing a team. It's important that you stay on top of the work being delivered, understand the projects being worked on simultaneously, and recognise where there are tight deadlines. It may be that you decide to collaborate via project management tools to help you, or make use of real-time calendars.

Communication

Clear and open communication between team members is imperative. As a leader, you will not only be required to communicate with your direct reports, but also report 'up' through the chain of command. Information needs to be shared accurately and in a timely manner between these hierarchies of people to keep things running smoothly. Communication is also key with your team members on a personal level. It's important that team members feel like they can be open with you, discussing any challenges they may be encountering that could be impacting their performance.

HOW TO BECOME A GOOD LEADER

Let's look at how you might apply these qualities to become an excellent leader.

Get to know your employees

Getting to know your team members is really important, so it's wise to take the time to do exactly this. Holding regular team meetings to update them on projects is a good way to do this, but it is also important to invest time individually with each team member. Regular one-to-one meetings are important. They allow you to learn more about your team members and their preferred working style so that you can effectively engage with them. One-to-one meetings are also key for helping to develop your team and address any minor issues before they become major ones.

Communicate effectively

Knowing what and when to communicate is imperative, and you will need to exercise discretion and analyse what information can be shared and what should remain undisclosed. Is the information on a 'need to know' basis, or should you provide them with everything you have been told? This judgement will, in many cases be yours based upon the organisational culture, the information itself and your understanding of your team's likely reactions.

Acknowledge your team's successes

Morale is important for any business, and it's important that you acknowledge and celebrate your team's successes, either individually or as a whole. You may choose to share their success company-wide, via email or in a company meeting. Personal thanks never goes amiss. You could promote their story in a newsletter that goes around internally and to clients or customers. You might even choose to reward them with a prize, such as an extra day of annual leave, a gift card or a nice lunch where they can chat to you one to one. It doesn't matter how you acknowledge the team's successes, just that you do.

Use your team's strengths

It's likely that every person you lead excels in something different, and it's important to recognise these strengths and use them to your advantage. Doing so helps to create a cohesive team, where each person understands exactly why they are there, and what their role is.

When you understand the strengths of your team, work can be delegated more effectively and be completed faster, giving your employees an overall sense of positivity and increased motivation.

Being a good leader comes with time, experience and practice, so don't be disheartened if it doesn't come naturally straight away. If you're looking to increase your confidence in a leadership role, don't be afraid to ask for training and coaching.



ABOUT INTOO HR CONSULTANCY & OUTPLACEMENT SOLUTIONS

INTOO is a HR Consultancy passionate about supporting organisations with their most important asset – their people. During times of change, assisting retention initiatives, restructuring or simply improving personal and business performance, our solutions are designed to assist. Our areas of expertise include outplacement, change management, coaching, leadership development, mentoring and career development.

We are committed to helping people reach their true potential and use our extensive experience and deep expertise to create environments and services that help people thrive. We work hard to provide our clients with quality, people-focussed solutions that they can trust. We are creative, curious and knowledgeable, providing you with insight into traditional methods and breaking trends, mobilising the very best team around you.

We are genuinely diverse in our breadth of clients and the types of organisations we support, from global multinationals to local SMEs, from private sector, to public and not for profit, we support companies of all shapes and sizes with their people solutions.

Find out more about what we can do for you at www.intoo.com/uk/.



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